GLOBAL FOOD SECURITY CLUSTER

Strengthening Humanitarian Response
Session I

Review of gFSC activities
(July – December 2017)
Seasonality Maps: Agriculture and Climate Map (October-December 2017)
Global IPC Map (February-December 2017)
Humanitarian Crises linked to Armed Conflict (as at December 2017)

**Syria 2017**
- IDPs: 6.1 Mil
- Refugees: 5.5 Mil
- Returnees: 721,000
- Overall PIN: 13.1 Mil

**Iraq (17 now)**
- IDPs: 3 Mil
- Syrian Refugees: 228,894
- Returnees: 139,530
- Overall PIN: 1.5 Mil

**Bangladesh (Aug. 2017)**
- Refugees: 809,000

**Myanmar (Aug. 2017)**
- IDPs: 383,000

**Yemen (2017)**
- IDPs: 3.11 Mil
- Refugees: 2 Mil
- Returnees: 1 Mil
- Overall PIN: 14.1 Mil

**DRC (Aug. 2017)**
- IDPs: 3.9 Mil
- Refugees: 449,76
- Returnees: 45,561
- 8.5 Mil. overall PIN

**South Sudan (2017)**
- Refugees & IDP: 302,800

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Other Appeals: Contributions towards activities in Bangladesh, Colombia, Cuba, DPRK & Pakistan are counted as global humanitarian funding outside appeals.
Achievements against gFSC workplan objectives
RESULT 1. Effective food security coordination at country level

Cluster coordinators skills, Information Managers skills and IM systems, support to CLAs (staffing, rosters), performance monitoring (CCPM)

RESULT 2. Partnerships and collaborative initiatives at global level

Global partners, Strategic Advisory Group (SAG), IPC universities and academia, business actors, technical working groups

RESULT 3. Advocacy, communication, resource mobilization, humanitarian systems

Inter-clusters work (GCCG), linkages with IASC (EDGs, STAIT, IASC subsidiary bodies), dialogue with donors, national governments

RESULT 4. Programmatic coordination action

Humanitarian development (peace) nexus, localization, joint needs analysis
Result 1 – Country Clusters’ Capacity Backstopping and Surge Support (June-December 2017)

Backstopping

Surge Support

HRP Countries
RIASCO Response Plan
Syria RRRP

Backstopping
Surge Support
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activity</th>
<th>When</th>
<th>No. part.</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>IM training (English)</td>
<td>19-23 June 2017</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IM training (English)</td>
<td>05-08 Dec. 2017</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CC training (English)</td>
<td>02-07 July 2017</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CC training (French)</td>
<td>20-24 Nov. 2017</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IPC training (English)</td>
<td>12-15 Dec. 2017</td>
<td>*</td>
<td>*</td>
<td>*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CC retreat</td>
<td>19-21 Sept. 2017</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Cluster Coordinators

39
- 27 men
- 12 women

Trained

26
- 18 men
- 8 women

In Roster

14
- 10 men
- 4 women

Deployed

Information Management Officers

37
- 19 men
- 18 women

Trained

35
- 17 men
- 18 women

In Roster

16
- 10 men
- 6 women

Deployed

* Includes participants that were already deployed before the training, participants deployed as NGO co-facilitators/co-chairs and participants deployed through standby partners
result 1 – Effective Food Security Country Coordination (July-December 2017)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Backstopping Missions</th>
<th>Period</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Afghanistan</td>
<td>7 days</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bangladesh</td>
<td>7 days</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DRC (urban assessment, inter-cluster mission)</td>
<td>14 days</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iraq</td>
<td>15 days</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jordan (WoS response, IPC)</td>
<td>28 days</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mali</td>
<td>7 days</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nigeria</td>
<td>7 days</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Panama</td>
<td>7 days</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Result 1 – Effective Food Security Country Coordination

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Surge Support</th>
<th>Period</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Iraq</td>
<td>45 days</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DRC/Kasai</td>
<td>21 days</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turkey/Gaziantep</td>
<td>30 days</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Whole of Syria/Jordan hub</td>
<td>45 days</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Other missions & Global level meetings

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Event</th>
<th>Location</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Global Alliance for Urban crises annual meeting</td>
<td>Paris</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Global Cluster Coordinators Group Urban meeting</td>
<td>Geneva</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Global Cash Working Group meeting</td>
<td>Geneva</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CashCap Steering Committee meeting</td>
<td>Geneva</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPHERE Project Consultation Workshop on the handbook revision</td>
<td>Geneva</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IASC AAP/PSEA* Task Team</td>
<td>Geneva</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Humanitarian Development Nexus Meeting</td>
<td>Entebbe</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECOSOC Humanitarian Affairs Segment</td>
<td>Geneva</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University lecturers</td>
<td>Geneva, Rome</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Accountability to Affected Populations / Protection against Sexual Exploitation and Abuse*
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Working Groups</th>
<th>Achievements (June- December 2017)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Inter-cluster Nutrition Working Group</td>
<td>Development of an inter-cluster training package for improved nutrition programming (ongoing)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cash and Markets Working Group</td>
<td>Organisation of a webinar on Linking Cash Based Transfers &amp; Social Safety Nets</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food Security in Urban Settings Working Group</td>
<td>Urban Assessments in Manila, Kinshasa and Guatemala City</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Programme Quality Working Group</td>
<td>FS indicator handbook revision (ongoing)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Preparedness and Resilience Working Group</td>
<td>Elaboration of flagship projects, organisation of a webinar on Forecast-based Financing</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Result 3 - Advocacy and Communication:
Dashboard on FSC Coordination (2017)
### Result 3 – Advocacy, Communication, Resource Mobilization, Humanitarian Systems

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Haiti</td>
<td>37.1%</td>
<td>40.6%</td>
<td>74%</td>
<td>38.6%</td>
<td>40.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burkina</td>
<td>44.9%</td>
<td>42.4%</td>
<td>42.4%</td>
<td>40.6%</td>
<td>40.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cameroon</td>
<td>47.0%</td>
<td>69.0%</td>
<td>74%</td>
<td>70%</td>
<td>39%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burundi</td>
<td>55.0%</td>
<td>56.9%</td>
<td>56.9%</td>
<td>59.3%</td>
<td>59.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RRRP Syria</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>34.3%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>oPt</td>
<td>48.2%</td>
<td>70%</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>34.3%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Appeals

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Global Fund. Req.</td>
<td>28 Bil. USD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Received</td>
<td>12.6 Bil. USD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gap</td>
<td>11.4 Bil. USD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FS Component</td>
<td>33%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FS Fund. Required</td>
<td>9.5 Bil. USD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FS Fund. Received</td>
<td>3.6 Bil. USD (38%)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Notes:**
- HRP Countries
- Strategic Workplan
- RIASCO Response Plan
- Syria RRRP
- Flash Appeal

**Map Legend:**
- HRP Countries
- Strategic Workplan
- RIASCO Response Plan
- Syria RRRP
- Flash Appeal
Result 3 – Advocacy, Communication, Resource Mobilization, Humanitarian Systems

FOOD SECURITY CLUSTER FAMINE PREVENTION OPERATIONS

Inter-Cluster Operational Responses in South Sudan, Somalia, Yemen, and Nigeria
Promoting an Integrated Famine Prevention Package: Breaking Bottlenecks

Call for Action

SOUTH SUDAN
- 5.2% people in need
- 1.97% assisted
- 1.58% funded
- 780.5 million funding required

SOMALIA
- 6.2% people in need
- 1.74% assisted
- 50.9% funded
- 350 million funding required

NORTH-EAST NIGERIA
- 5.1% people in need
- 1.93% assisted
- 12.9% funded
- 480.3 million funding required

WHAT IS FAMINE
- Food shortage: >25% of population access less than 2100 kcal/day
- Global acute malnutrition: >30% or more in children under 5
- Increased mortality >2 deaths/10,000 adults/day or >4 deaths/10,000 children/day

TOTAL FACTS
- People in need: 30.6 million
- Targeted: 23.6 million
- Assisted: 9.58 million
- Funding required: 2.61 billion
Result 3 – Advocacy, communication, resource mobilization, Humanitarian systems
Result 3 – Advocacy, communication, resource mobilization, Humanitarian systems

Monthly website users

- **FSC ON SOCIAL NETWORKS**
  - Monthly website users: 530,156
  - 11 months visitors
  - Twitter followers: 2,184
Result 3 – Advocacy, communication, resource mobilization, Humanitarian systems

Twitter New Followers

- December: 42
- January: 33
- February: 106
- March: 104
- April: 122
- May: 118
- June: 84
- July: 86
- August: 78
- September: 109
- October: 104

New followers: 986
Joint and impartial needs analysis

- GCCG project (ECHO ERC)
- Partnership with ACAPS, DRC/ JIPS, REACH, OCHA-CASS, SC/Basic Needs

Result 4 – Programmatic coordination action: Joint need analysis
Foster Joint Programming to Respond to each Food Security Pillar

FOOD SECURITY

Availability  Access  Utilization

Stability
Food Security Sector Equilibrium and the Humanitarian/Development/Peace nexus
Food Security Sector Equilibrium

Food Assistance

Agriculture and Livelihoods
Evolving Contexts and Humanitarian Paradigm

NEW PARADIGMS/MODALITIES
Resilience, cash, multi-sector needs assessments, localization

NATIONAL CAPACITIES
Preparedness, national and local actors (governments, civil society, private sector), capacity strengthening

PROTRACTED CRISES
IDPs, duration, Level 3 Emergencies, response capacity, deployment, surge

HUMANITARIAN PROCESSES
Humanitarian Programme Cycle, seasonality, Humanitarian Country Team, Inter-cluster
Which activities do Food Security Clusters/Sectors coordinate?

**Food assistance:** general food distribution, cash based transfers (incl. vouchers), food for assets, food for work

**Agriculture and livelihoods:** Agricultural inputs (seeds, tools), livestock, fisheries (including aquaculture)

**Rehabilitation/building of productive infrastructure:** rural institutions, ag. land, markets, social and financial systems, trainings

**Nutrition:** Nutrition-sensitive food security interventions in coordination with the Nutrition Cluster