

# Pemba, MOÇAMBIQUE FOOD SECURITY CLUSTER

Strengthening Humanitarian Response

18th May 2022



### **AGENDA**

- . Security updates
- . Humanitarian updates
- . FSC Updates Cabo Delgado
- . Presentation FAO
- . Linha Verde Updates
- . AOB



### Security updates

- In recent weeks, non-state armed groups have carried out several attacks on small towns in the districts of Nangade, Macomia and Palma, triggering a military reaction, mainly from Rwandan forces.
- The most recent attack occurred in the coastal town of Quiterajo in Macomia district has been claimed by the so-called Islamic State in Mozambique Province, as opposed to the usual ISCAP claims, suggesting an internal split or power struggle within the organization.
- Overall, the security situation has improved in the last two months, mainly thanks to the Rwandan military intervention in the districts of Nangade, Macomia, Palma and Mueda, which is likely to continue in the coming months.
- All 3700 people displaced from villages by armed attacks in Mecula, Niassa, in December and January and who had been sheltering in the district town have returned home according to Government officials.

# Pemba FSL Cluster Meeting – 19th May 2022

### Other updates:

- Mozambique has secured an IMF grant (\$470 million) to be disbursed over the next 10 years at zero interest.
- The pacification of northern Mozambique will allow Oil & Gas companies to resume their activities in Cabo Delgado, something that is not yet clear to happen in 2022, although the need for alternative fuel sources due to the Russian-Ukrainian conflict could change this situation.
- Despite recent announcements by the Mozambican government that grain and fuel shortages are unlikely in the coming weeks/months, the rising prices of these commodities are proving otherwise, and if it continues, the situation has the potential to trigger social protests and civil unrest across the country. In relation to fuel shortages, transporters threatened to launch a strike if fuel prices continue to rise, which is likely to happen in the coming weeks/months.



# Pemba FSL Cluster Meeting – 19th May 2022



# **MOZAMBIQUE**

Cabo Delgado, Nampula & Niassa Humanitarian Snapshot

March 2022

#### OVERVIEW

SEVERELY FOOD-

INSECURE PEOPLE<sup>1</sup> DISPLACED PEOPLE<sup>2</sup>

ACUTE MALNUTRITION<sup>a</sup>

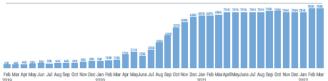
In March, insecurity continued to be reported across Cabo Delgado, particularly in the districts of Macomia, Ibo and Nangade, due to ongoing activities by non-state armed groups (NSAGs). According to IOM, fears of attacks and violence resulted in the displacement of 13,704 people, of whom 49 per cent were children, and 29 per cent were women. On 16 March, the Permanent Secretary of Mocímboa da Praia issued a call to all civil servants to return to their district headquarters. In March, a total of 316 people returned to their areas of origin in the districts of Mecula (41 people) in Niassa Province, while the remaining 375 people returned to the districts of Palma, Muidumbe, Macomia and Mocimboa da Praia, in Cabo Delgado Province.

In March, the overall humanitarian situation in northern Mozambique was further impacted by the effects of Tropical Cyclone Gombe, which made landfall in Nampula Province as Category 3 Cyclone a few weeks after the passage of Tropical Storms Ana and Tropical Depression Dumako. With torrential rains of up to 200mm/24h and violent winds of up to 185km/h, Cyclone Gombe toppled trees and ripped off roofs of buildings, destroyed houses, schools, and health centers, and washed away roads and crops. According to multisectoral assessments conducted by Mozambican authorities, more than 736,000 people were affected by the Cyclone. and 91,000 hectares of crops were lost.

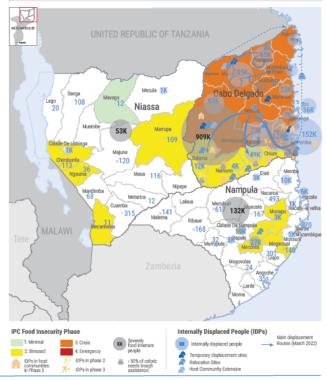
The WFP seasonal monitor for Mozambique reported that the first part of the 2021/2022 season was marked by drought conditions in the northern provinces of Cabo Delgado, Nampula, and Niassa, which led to delays in the start of the season of up to one month. However, excessive rainfall in January led to a degree of recovery, starting planting, and early crop development. In March, the Famine Early Warning System Network (FEWSNET) reported that a near-average harvest is expected in the higher production areas of Mozambique, including in much of Niassa and the interior of Nampula and Cabo Delgado.

On 17 March, 2022, the Government increased fuel prices by up to 15 per cent due to rising crude oil prices on the international market. Gasoline, cooking oil, and diesel prices increased by 15 per cent, while paraffin prices increased by 5 per cent. The rise in fuel prices is likely to increase transportation costs and the cost of goods transactions and staple foods, thus reducing household purchasing power.

DISPLACEMENT TREND (Feb 2019 - March 2022)



#### FOOD INSECURITY/ DISPLACEMENT



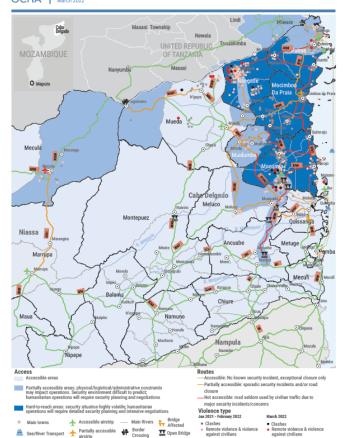
The administrative boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations Prepared on: 26 April 2022 | Sources: 1-IPC, | 2- International Organization for Migration, February 2022, Displacement Tracking Matrix DTM Round 15 Report, | 3 - UNICEF - This includes children age under 5 facing MAM (moderate acute malnutrition 331,077 children) and SAM (severe acute malnutrition 199,373 children), | 4 - UNAIDS, | 5 - WHO & DPS Feedback: dandreagiovannif@un.org www.reliefweb.int





### MOZAMBIQUE

Cabo Delgado Province: Access Map



### **OCHA products:**

- Humanitarian Snapshot
- Access Map

https://www.unocha.org/mozambique



# Pemba FSL Cluster Meeting – 19th May 2022



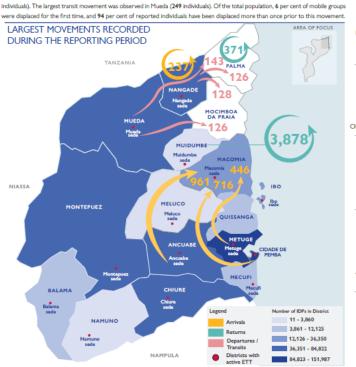
#### DISPLACEMENT TRACKING MATRIX - Mozambique EMERGENCY TRACKING TOOL (ETT)



DTM Emergency Tracking Tool (ETT) is deployed to track and provide up-to-date information on sudden displacement and other population movements

ETT Report: No. 158/04 - 10 May 2022

During the reporting period (04 to 10 May 2022), a total of 76 movements were recorded - 28 returns (4,487 individuals), 29 arrivals (2,580 individuals), 16 departures (398 individuals), and 3 transits (249 individuals). The largest return movements were recorded in Mudumbe (3,878 individuals), Palma (371 individuals) and Macomia (158 individuals). The largest arrival movements were recorded in Macomia (2,319 individuals), and Nangade (237 individuals). The largest departure movement was observed in Nangade (285 individuals). The largest transit movement was observed in Mueda (249 individuals). Of the total population, 6 per cent of mobile groups were displaced more than once profess of the first time and 94 new rest of recorded individuals have been displaced more than once profess the movement.



#### KEY FIGURES

7,714

PEOPLE ON THE MOVE DURING THE REPORTING PERIOD

# Women 24%

DEMOGRAPHICS

# Men 20%





OF THE TOTAL IDPs INTEND TO RETURN TO THEIR PLACE OF ORIGIN (4,487 returned)

56%

OF THE IDPs REPORTED ARE CHILDREN

98%

OF THE REPORTED
IDPs ARE LIVING WITH
THE HOST COMMUNITY

269

ELDERLY WERE REPORTED, REPRESENTING THE LARGEST VULNERABLE GROUP

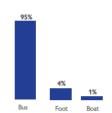
#### MAIN REPORTED NEEDS











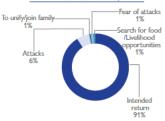
### MAIN DISTRICTS OF ORIGIN



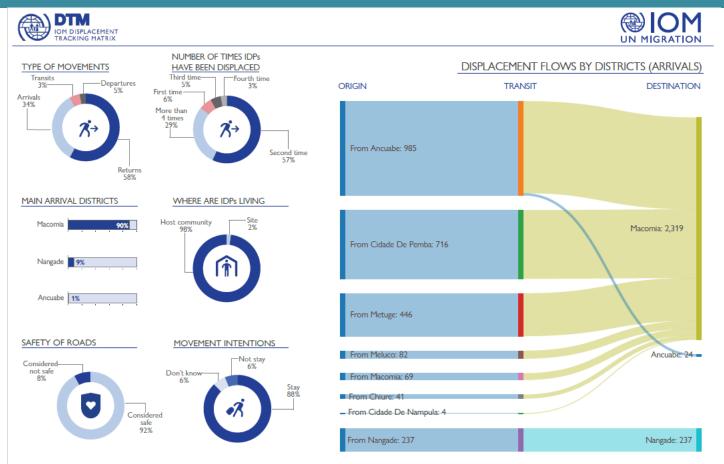




#### TRIGGERS OF MOVEMENT (for all arrival, return, departures and transit movements)













#### **VULNERABILITIES BY LOCALITY (ARRIVALS)**

District/Locality	Total number of individuals	Unaccompanied / separated children	Pregnant women	Elderly	People with disabilities	People with chronic disease
Macomia	2,319	23	23	85	7	3
Changane	159	7	-	6	-	-
Nanga B	46	-	-	4	-	-
Napulubo	2	-	1	-	-	-
Sede	1,666	12	14	61	4	3
Xinavane	446	4	8	14	3	-
Nangade	237		-	5		-
Chitunda	21	-	-	-	-	-
Holota	92	-	-	3	-	-
Ndeganamade	47	-	-	-		-
Ntanga	77	-	-	2	-	-
Ancuabe	24	-	-	1		-
Ngeue	24	-	-	1	-	-
Grand Total	2,580	23	23	91	7	3



### **UPDATES - FOOD ASSISTANCE & LIVELIHOODS**

- WFP distributions in May only occurring in the city of Pemba; Prepararation of next cycle of distributions of June;
- Partners (ADRA; FH and Iris Global) continued their food assistance;
- <u>Important notes:</u>
  - FH is going to interrupt food assistance this month and change to seeds distributions and agricultural technical assistance in the supported sites;
  - Iris Global to reinforce support (food assistance) in Nacala;
- CARE: meeting to discuss possible cash support component in coming projects;
- FAO: fisheries report on the impact of the insurgency crisis.



# Pemba FSL Cluster Meeting – 13<sup>th</sup> April 2022

### FSL 5W

IMO Augusto Massolonga



### S01: Food Assistance Response in the North of Mozambique

As of April 30th , 2022

In the month of April 2022, the FSL Cluster partners provided assistance to food insecurity population in Cabo Delgado and Nampula.

#### **#BENEFICIARIES BY LEAD**

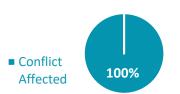
WFP, ADRA, FH Association, Iris Global and Solidarités International are the lead organizations with 100 % of coverage (12 districts in Cabo Delgado, and 17 districts in Nampula)

#### **RESPONSE BY MODALITY**

16.4% 0.7% 82.9%

In-Kind Voucher IRR

#### **RESPONSE BY EVENT**



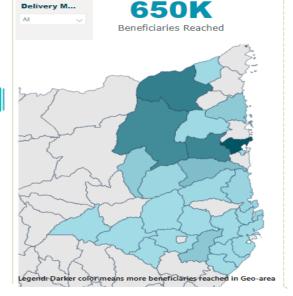




PEOPLE REACHED (APRIL)

650 K

#### MAP: TOTAL OF BENEFICIARIES REACHED BY DISTRICT



#### Nº of Reached Beneficiaries BY DISTRICT Metuge 160,775 Mueda 109,965 Ancuabe 101,066 Montepuez 95,878 Chiúre 35,705 Meconta 22.640 22,305 Ibo 21,475 Nampula Macomia 20.000 19.005 Balama 8.000 7.000 6,095 3.535 Meluco 2,890 Pemba 2.750 Nangade 2,090 Monapo 1,805 Mossuril 1,750 Rapale 1,750 Nacala-a-Velha 1.030 Ilha de Mocambique 425 Mongicual 400 Malema 330 Mecubúri 325 Ribáue 250 Liupo 250 Muecate 215 Morrupula 50 60,000 120,000 180,000

**LEAD ORGANIZATION** 

ADRA, FH Association, Iris Global, Solidarités International (SI) and WFP

IMPLEMENTING PARTNERS ACF, ADRA, AMA, AVSI, CCM, FH

Association, Ministério Arco-Iris, SEPPA, WFPDD/MSF and WFPDD/Solidarités

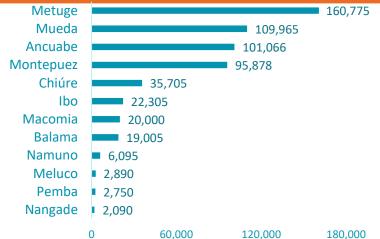


### S01: Food Assistance Response in Cabo Delgado

As of April 30th , 2022







### LEAD ORGANIZATION

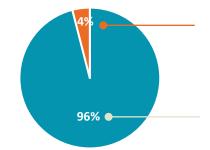
ADRA, FH Association, Iris Global, Solidarités International (SI) and WFP



ACF, ADRA, AMA, AVSI, FH

10 Association, Ministério Arco-Iris, SEPPA, WFP, WFPDD/MSF and WFPDD/Solidarités

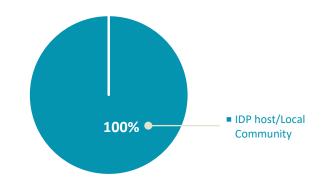
#### **TOTAL OF BENEFICIARIES REACHED BY INDICATOR**



Number of targeted people receiving regular food assistance per modality (minimum 10 months covered).

Number of IDPs/returnees assisted disaggregated by age and gender; MT/value of food provided.

### TOTAL OF BENEFICIARIES REACHED BY LOCATION TYPE



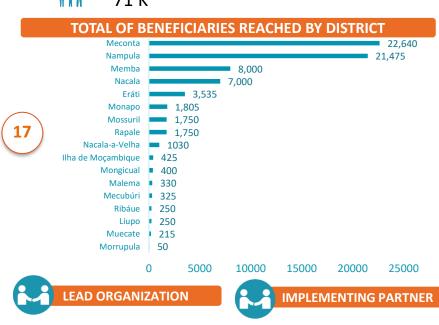


### S01: Food Assistance Response in Nampula

As of April 30th, 2022



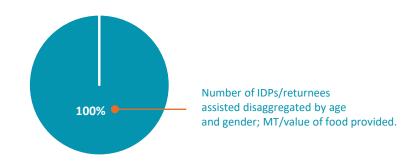
PEOPLE REACHE 71 K



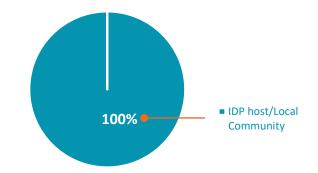
World Food Programme



#### **TOTAL OF BENEFICIARIES REACHED BY INDICATOR**



#### TOTAL OF BENEFICIARIES REACHED BY LOCATION TYPE



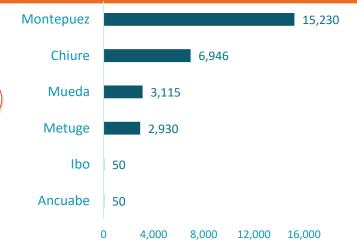


## SO2: Agriculture & Livelihood Response

As of April 30th , 2022



#### **TOTAL OF BENEFICIARIES REACHED BY DISTRICT**

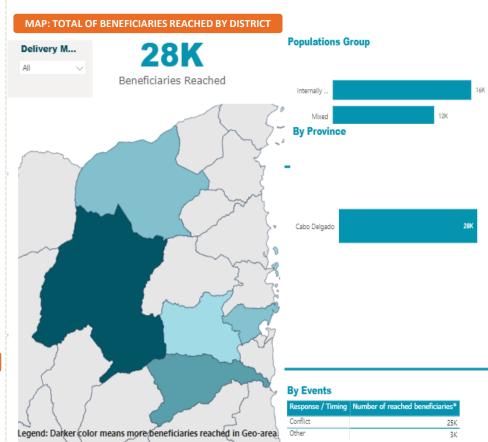


### LEAD ORGANIZATION

FH Association, HILFSWERK, Light for the World, Norwegian People's Aid, Norwegian Refugee Council, Peace Winds Japan, Save The Children International and WFP

### IMPLEMENTING PARTNER

ADEL\_CD, ADRA, Cruz Vermelha de Moçambique, Kulima, Norwegian Refugee Council, SEPPA, União Provincial de Camponeses



# **FSL Cluster Meeting**

Legend: Darker color means more beneficiaries reached



## **Agricultural Working Group Activities for 2022**





Delivery ...

in Geo-area

V





# **Implementing Partner**

iDE Mozambique Food for the Hunary

ADRA AVSI CARE CARITAS iDE Mozambique NRC OIKOS SEPPA



11 NOROWEGIAN GOV NMFA JAPANESE GOV Embassy of Norway Embasssy of Kndom of Netherland BMZ/Care Deutschland BMZ BHA



#### **Bv Province**

Agriculture and Livelihood



#### By Status

Status	Individuals planned
Completed	22370
Full Planed	34275
Ongoing	88790
Planned(Funded)	6500
Total	151935

# **FSL Cluster Meeting**

# Useful link

FSC HRP Interactive Dashboard 2022 – Updated up to April

FSC No HRP Interactive Dashboard 2022 – Updated up to April

FSC Cluster Mozambique Webpage

Agriculture Planting season Dashboard

FSC HRP 2021 Year Response Dashboard





# Pemba FSL Cluster Meeting – 13th April 2022

### **PARTNER PRESENTATION**

**FAO** 



# Pemba FSL Cluster Meeting – 13<sup>th</sup> April 2022

### **LINHA VERDE UPDATES**

Elda Deavelar

### **AOB**

- o FSLWG Nampula: 23<sup>rd</sup> of May at 11:00
- FSL National Meeting: 26<sup>th</sup> of May at 9:30
- FSL Meeting Cabo Delgado: 1st of June at 15:00
- Partners presentations

# Pemba FSL Cluster Meeting – 13<sup>th</sup> April 2022

# Obrigado

