Pre-Crisis Market Analysis (PCMA)

The PCMA is a modified version of Emergency Market Mapping Analysis (EMMA) and used for both slow onset disasters (like drought) and rapid onset disasters (like floods, earthquake, and typhoon) in pre-crisis situations. The PCMA was conducted in three districts of Sindh: Jamshoro, Umerkot and Tharparkar between Nov 30 to Dec 11, 2016. After consultations with stakeholders, two critical commodities/market systems, wheat flour and goat, were focused with supplementary analysis on fodder and water.

The findings of both reports show that households have experienced a considerable change in wheat and goat’s production, wheat flour and water consumption and earnings and livelihoods.

The reports recommend several response options below for drought and flood affected communities and functioning of markets in case of any future emergency.

- Distribution of wheat or wheat flour directly to households
- Unconditional cash distribution to households
- Wheat flour vouchers
- Support to government and private sector to improve storage
- Provision of wheat seed and fertilisers to poor and very poor farming households.

- Medication and vaccination program for goats
- Provision of fodder vouchers to poor and very poor communities
- Provision of in-kind fodder assistance for goats
- Cash Transfer Programming for goat owners
- De-stocking: purchase of livestock from vulnerable households
- Technical support and training on livestock management.

Humanitarian Strategic Plan (HSP) 2016 Funding Status

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Received</th>
<th>GAP</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>$133,442,001</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$56,353,371</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

70% Funded

Humanitarian Partners (Currently Reporting)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>KP/FATA</th>
<th>Sindh</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>57%</td>
<td>43%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

80% Partners participating in FSC

HSP 2016 Response in KP/FATA

- A total of 439,379 families were assisted with lifesaving relief food assistance to IDPs in the areas of displacement and return during September – December, 2016.
  - 37% Male
  - 63% Female

- A total of 123,233 individuals received cash based assistance (conditional, unconditional, CFW and FFW) in 2016.
  - 70% Male
  - 30% Female

- A total of 283,816 individuals were assisted with livelihood support including agriculture, livestock and other related activities in 2016.
  - 51% Male
  - 49% Female

KP, FATA and Sindh Interventions in 2016

- A total of 351,599 families were assisted with multiple activities food for work, repair of roads/irrigation channels, DRR in KP/FATA
  - A total of 6,572 HHs were assisted with nutritious food in Sindh

- A total of 30,000 HHs received cash assistance (conditional, unconditional, CFW, CFT, BSG) in KP/FATA
  - A total of 102,335 HHs were assisted with cash based interventions in Sindh.

- A total of 65,000 HHs were assisted with agriculture inputs in KP/FATA
  - A total of 26,494 HHs were assisted with agriculture inputs in Sindh.

- A total of 3,888 HHs were assisted with capacity building trainings in KP/FATA
  - A total of 14,490 HHs were trained to build their capacity in Sindh.

- A total of 65,000 HHs were assisted with agriculture inputs in KP/FATA
  - A total of 124,386 HHs were assisted with livestock interventions in Sindh.