SITUATION OVERVIEW

Continued conflict and import restrictions have all but destroyed the economy and social fabric in Yemen. As of the end of April 2016, over 6,400 people have been killed and 30,000 injured since the escalation of violence in March 2015. Almost 2.8 million people have moved from their homes in search of safety and security. Social services are waning as a result of violence, lack of personnel, lack of fuel, supplies, and equipment. The economy is collapsing due to a lack of exports and currency devaluation.

Despite the deepening needs, particularly in sectors of health and food security, and the many access challenges faced by the humanitarian community, over 3.6 million people were reached with some form of direct humanitarian assistance by close to 100 humanitarian organizations across Yemen by the end of April 2016.

The US$ 1.8 billion appeal has received a little over 16 per cent of funding.

KEY FIGURES

Targeted for assistance in 2016

13.6 million people targeted in 2016

16% increase since 2015

People reached in 2016

3.6 million*

Women, children and men directly assisted with some form of humanitarian assistance in all 22 governorates of Yemen since January 2016

Internally Displaced Persons

2.8 million

Casualties

6,494 people killed

31,401 people injured

Number of people killed and injured since conflict escalated in March 2015 to 19 May 2016.

Shelter/NFIs/CCCM

Non-Food-Items distributed to individual IDPs and vulnerable people

62,256

49,880

53,807

58,125

Jan

Feb

Mar

Apr

Food Security and Agriculture

People reached with sustained monthly emergency food assistance (general food distribution, cash or voucher transfers)

8M

Jan

Feb

Mar

Apr

FUNDING: 2016 YHRP

$1.8 billion REQUESTED (US$)

Per cent funded by cluster

16.7%

Requirements by cluster (million $)

Food Security

Health

Nutrition

WASH

Shelter/NFIs/CCCM

Protection

Refugees and Migrants

Education

Coordination

ETC

Not yet specified

1847.1

182.3

178.9

158.4

156.2

84.1

55.2

51.1

39

27.5

17.6

1.8

Food Security

Health

Nutrition

WASH

Shelter/NFIs/CCCM

Protection

Refugees and Migrants

Education

Coordination

ETC

Contributions (million $)

United States

United Kingdom

European Commission

Japan

Various (details not yet provided)

Sweden

Canada

Netherlands

Germany

Allocation of unearmarked funds by UN agencies

Saudi Arabia

Yemen

Switzerland

Finland

Italy

Denmark

& Private (individuals and organisations)

Allocation of unearmarked funds by NGOs

Lithuania

Sources: 2016 HNO and HRP, Task Force on Population Movement (TFPM), WHO, Clusters, OCHA FTS (as of 29 May 2016).

* The reduction from the previous Dashboard is attributed to improved methodology and data collection.

** Task Force on Population Movement (TFPM) is a technical working group of the Protection Cluster and co-led by IOM and UNHCR.
STRATEGIC OBJECTIVES

- Provide life-saving assistance to people in need, prioritizing the most vulnerable
- Promote and advocate protection, access and accountability to and for affected people
- Ensure that all response activities promote equitable access to assistance for women, girls, boys and men
- Ensure that humanitarian action supports resilience and sustainable recovery

FOOD SECURITY AND AGRICULTURE

8.9 million
people targeted

42%
monthly reached / targeted

3.7 M
people reached**

Improve immediate household availability of and access to food for the most vulnerable people in Yemen.

For more information, contact: gordon.dudi@fao.org

Needs

7.6 million Yemenis are severely food insecure. Almost 70 per cent of households are borrowing food or relying on help from a friend or relative to cover their food needs, and nearly 60 percent are eating fewer meals a day. The average prices of locally produced staples (sorghum, millet, maize) are 70-80% higher than pre-crisis levels, leading to worsening levels of food security, especially for IDPs and those hosting them.

Response

An average of 4.5 million people per month were reached with regular emergency food assistance (general food distribution and cash/voucher transfers) in March and April 2016; while 107,774 people have received emergency livelihoods assistance (agricultural, fisheries and livestock inputs) during the January to April period. Given the low level of funding, unless more funds are received, emergency food assistance and much of the emergency livelihoods assistance could stop.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>YHRP Monitoring indicators</th>
<th>Target type</th>
<th>Target</th>
<th>Reached</th>
<th>Reached/Target</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Emergency livelihoods assistance</td>
<td>Individual</td>
<td>700,000</td>
<td>107,774</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Livelihoods restoration</td>
<td>Individual</td>
<td>500,000</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

HEALTH

10.6 million
people targeted

33%
reached / targeted

3.5 M
people reached**

Provide comprehensive, essential and life-saving healthcare services to affected and vulnerable populations; reinforce health system and strengthen resilience, livelihoods, and early recovery activities.

Needs

The health system in Yemen is near collapse due to the continued conflict, import restrictions on medicines and supplies, collapsing infrastructure, and dwindling health care personnel. The recent flooding stressed the sector even further. Mines are increasing the numbers of people injured and killed, particularly in northern governorates.

Response

In March and April work focused on distribution of supplies. This has included over 46,208 individuals benefiting from the distribution of trauma kits across Yemen and over 468,226 people from the provision of medicines and supplies to health facilities across Yemen. Flood-affected governorates were supported with essential medicines and supplies as well as preventive measures for water and vector born diseases. Limited funding is impacting programming.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>YHRP Monitoring indicators</th>
<th>Target type</th>
<th>Target</th>
<th>Reached</th>
<th>Reached/Target</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Procurement and distribution of trauma kits</td>
<td>Individual</td>
<td>608,472</td>
<td>46,208</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Provision of immunity of children against vaccine preventable disease through increase coverage of routine immunization and campaign-polio/MR campaign</td>
<td>Individual</td>
<td>7,082,635</td>
<td>1,120,694</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Procure and distribute medicines and supplies for primary, secondary health care activities and maintain uninterrupted supply chain management system</td>
<td>Individual</td>
<td>10,546,101</td>
<td>468,226</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* All cluster targets presented in the Dashboard integrate Refugees and Migrants’ targets.

** The target and reach are for the month of April 2016 only. The monthly target is 7.6 million people.
Yemen: Humanitarian Dashboard (January - April 2016)

**NUTRITION**

Deliver quality lifesaving nutrition services for children under 5 and Pregnant and Lactating women through CMAM and IYCF services as well as prevent malnutrition through provision of micronutrient, and blanket supplementary feeding for children under 2.

### Needs

Nearly 3 million people (74% children under 5 and 26% pregnant and lactating women) and almost 1.3 million children are acutely malnourished require humanitarian nutrition assistance including treatment for severe and moderate acute malnutrition. Provision of supplementary feeding for pregnant and lactating mothers, promotion, protection and support for breast feeding, micronutrient supplementation and blanket supplementary feeding for children 6-24 months is a priority.

### Response

The response so far reached 253,051 children under 5 and pregnant and lactating women through different nutrition interventions. The cumulative achievement is 11% compared to the target of 2.4 million people.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>YHRP Monitoring indicators</th>
<th>Target type</th>
<th>Target</th>
<th>Reached</th>
<th>Reached/Target</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Treatment of severe acute malnutrition children 6-59 months</td>
<td>Individual</td>
<td>178,562</td>
<td>56,786</td>
<td>32%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Treatment of of moderate acute malnutrition in children 6-59 months</td>
<td>Individual</td>
<td>565,392*</td>
<td>36,342</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Treatment of acute malnutrition in pregnant and lactating mothers</td>
<td>Individual</td>
<td>428,471</td>
<td>44,269</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**SHELTER/CCCM/NFIS**

Provide adequate shelter solutions and non-food items to the vulnerable population affected by the conflict and natural disasters in Yemen.

### Needs

The continued escalation of the conflict and the heavy rains on 13 and 14 April which caused floods and landslides have added further strain on the already precarious humanitarian situation. The floods affected more than 4,000 HHs and caused damages to houses, crops and vital infrastructure across the country. Water cut off roads and swept away food stocks, household furniture, vehicles and livestock.

### Response

In the months of March and April 2016, over 119,202 people have benefited from the distribution of Non-Food Items (NFIs) across Yemen. Also over 21,438 people have benefited from the provision of Emergency Shelter Kits in addition to 13,241 people who received plastic sheeting/ropes. Some 531 houses were rehabilitated in Aden Governorate.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>YHRP Monitoring indicators</th>
<th>Target type</th>
<th>Target</th>
<th>Reached</th>
<th>Reached/Target</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Distribution of essential Non-Food Items to vulnerable IDPs and conflict-affected populations (blankets, mattresses, sleeping mats, kitchen sets, water buckets)</td>
<td>Individual</td>
<td>1,387,680</td>
<td>238,165</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Distribution of emergency shelter kits to vulnerable IDPs and other conflict-affected populations</td>
<td>Individual</td>
<td>622,140</td>
<td>21,438</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**EDUCATION**

Address the education concerns of populations affected by humanitarian crises in a predictable and well coordinated manner.

### Needs

Ongoing fighting continued to threaten children’s return back to schools and their continuation of study. In particular, schools need to be urgently rehabilitated or temporary learning spaces need to be established to enable the close to 2 million children that remain out of school to return. There is also a growing need of Psychosocial Educational Support (PSS) for students.

### Response

During the months of March and April, there has been an increased focus on emergency repair of classrooms with adequate WASH facilities, establishment of Temporary Learning Spaces (TLS), provision of basic furniture, teaching and learning supplies, conduct PSS and emergency trainings.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>YHRP Monitoring indicators</th>
<th>Target type</th>
<th>Target</th>
<th>Reached</th>
<th>Reached/Target</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ongoing Fighting continued to threaten children’s return back to school and their continuation of study.</td>
<td>Individual</td>
<td>1,387,680</td>
<td>238,165</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Establishing of temporary learning spaces</td>
<td>Individual</td>
<td>622,140</td>
<td>21,438</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* The 2016 HRP target has been revised from 743,954 to 565,392.
** Reach and targets for this specific cluster have been integrated into all relevant clusters. This is for presentation purposes only.

*** Air and sea shippments services include requests submitted in 2015 and completed between January-April 2016.

* The reduction from the previous Dashboard is attributed to improved methodology and data collection.

** Reach and targets for this specific cluster have been integrated into all relevant clusters. This is for presentation purposes only.

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*** Air and sea shippments services include requests submitted in 2015 and completed between January-April 2016.
Support the repair and maintenance of affected WASH systems, and direct provision of WASH services and items to affected people.

**Needs**

Needs of emergency WASH assistance continue for the most vulnerable people in Sana’a, Taiz, Aden, Al Hudaydah, Abyan, Lahij, Hajjah and Hadramaut governorates. In the month of April, heavy rainfall caused flooding affecting more than 21,000 Households over four governorates of Yemen.

Material provision, rehabilitation and maintenance of piped water supply systems for IDPs vulnerable groups and conflict affected people and conflict affected people.

**Response**

15,554 people including flood affected communities, IDPs and host communities received WASH assistance in Al Hudaydah and Amran in the months of March and April. 8,402 people were assisted with basic hygiene kits, 10,521 with ceramic water filters, 567 with hygiene promotion and 1,118 with community water tanks in the same months. Work has started to replace a pump in Hajjah damaged from the flooding which affected 98,798 people. Over 5.6 million were also reached indirectly after providing material and technical support to water pumping and sanitation stations across the country.

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**PROTECTION**

Monitor protection risks and rights violations; provide protection information and services, promote the centrality of protection through all humanitarian actions, and advocate for the protection of affected people.

**Needs**

The ongoing conflict continues to affect the civilian population, resulting in unprecedented displacement; violations of international human rights and humanitarian law; and limited access to humanitarian assistance for those in need. The recent cessation of hostilities may have led to some respite but this has not been consistent and civilians continue to face the negative impacts of conflict, instability and insecurity, such as generalised violence, limited freedom of movement, arbitrary arrest, destruction of civilian infrastructure, child recruitment and gender-based violence.

**Response**

During the months of March and April actions have include targeted psychosocial, medical, legal and cash assistance to GBV survivors, vulnerable groups, and groups with specific needs. Also, monitoring to document and record violations of human rights and humanitarian law, such as Monitoring and Reporting Mechanism (MRM) on grave violations of children’s rights in situations of armed conflict have continued.

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**YHRP Monitoring indicators**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Target type</th>
<th>Target</th>
<th>Reached</th>
<th>Reached/Target</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Provision of emergency safe water supply to IDPs, vulnerable groups and conflict affected populations</td>
<td>Individual</td>
<td>1,133,916</td>
<td>925,972 82%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Provision of emergency sanitation solutions for IDPs, vulnerable groups and conflict affected populations</td>
<td>Individual</td>
<td>457,532</td>
<td>35,328 8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Provision of adequate and appropriate hygiene items</td>
<td>Individual</td>
<td>1,382,461</td>
<td>284,869 21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Provision of timely psychosocial support and legal assistance to survivors of protection incidents within IDP and affected communities</td>
<td>Individual</td>
<td>27,199</td>
<td>5,587 21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Provision of timely financial and material assistance to survivors of protection incidents within IDP and other affected communities</td>
<td>Individual</td>
<td>49,434</td>
<td>173,165 350%***</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Provision of life-saving information on protecting themselves from physical injury/death due to mine/UXO/ERW</td>
<td>Individual</td>
<td>502,158</td>
<td>512,995 102%***</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conflict affected children receive quality psychosocial support</td>
<td>Individual</td>
<td>399,594</td>
<td>182,798 46%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Provision of GBV services including referral of GBV survivors (health, legal, psychosocial and shelter)</td>
<td>Individual</td>
<td>11,863</td>
<td>2,764 23%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Distribution of dignity kits to most vulnerable conflict-affected women and girls and provision of post-rape treatment BH kits to the health facilities</td>
<td>Individual</td>
<td>108,000</td>
<td>42,050 39%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* The reduction from the previous Dashboard is attributed to improved methodology and data collection.
* * The reduction from the previous Dashboard is attributed to improved methodology and data collection.
*** Targets will be revised as part of the mid-year review process.
**Emergency Employment and Community Rehabilitation**

Protect communities from the threat of mines and UXO, reduce risks rising from undisposed waste and strengthen local economies and infrastructure.

**Needs**

New landmine/UXO contamination is registered in more than 15 governorates, some of which at critical level. This has prompted an increased attention in this sector. Solid waste collection has dwindled in at least 6 key governorates. Households’ access to savings has halved and access to social welfare benefits decreased by two-thirds compared to pre-escalation of conflict levels. Estimated monthly losses reach YER 68 million for large firms.

**Response**

Mine/UXO clearance is on-going in 9 governorates (7 newly started in the months of March and April) with 5,754 Explosive Remnants of War (ERWs) recovered and defused since February 2016. Over 3 million people are indirectly benefiting from the 26 teams that have been deployed to undertake this activity which responds to growing needs. More than 7,300 individuals have been employed in cash for work focusing on service restoration and community infrastructure rehabilitation. Close to 2,000 micro-businesses have been supported since January. Over 700,000 people are benefiting from the clearing of over 4000 tons of accumulated solid waste in 9 governorates.

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**Emergency mine action**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Target</th>
<th>Reached</th>
<th>Reached/Target</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>15 Teams</td>
<td>17,705</td>
<td>41%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>26 Teams</td>
<td>7,316**</td>
<td>**41%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**EMERGENCY TELECOMMUNICATIONS**

Provide life-saving telecommunications, data services and power charging stations to support humanitarian action and increase staff safety.

**Needs**

As the ETC is a support cluster, the affected population is the entire response community. Humanitarians are in need of reliable solar-powered solutions to overcome power outages and fuel shortages. The response community continues to need access to Internet services in operational hubs and on the inter-agency mission boat.

**Response**

The ETC continues to provide Internet services in two sites and security telecommunications services in five locations across the country. Security telecommunications procedures are being enforced through radio training for users, radio operators and drivers, and programming radios. A new Communications Centre (COMCEN) was installed in the common UN compound in Ibb and it is now operational during office hours. This new COMCEN allows humanitarians operating in Ibb to use radio and satellite communications, increasing their safety and security.

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*Demining activities have accelerated since March. Given the high degree of contamination, more numerous, smaller teams have been deployed at the district level in 9 of the 15 contaminated Governorates. As a result, the initial target has been met and exceeded. While activities are progressing rapidly, the needs remain large.

**The reduction from the previous Dashboard is attributed to improved methodology and data collection.**