

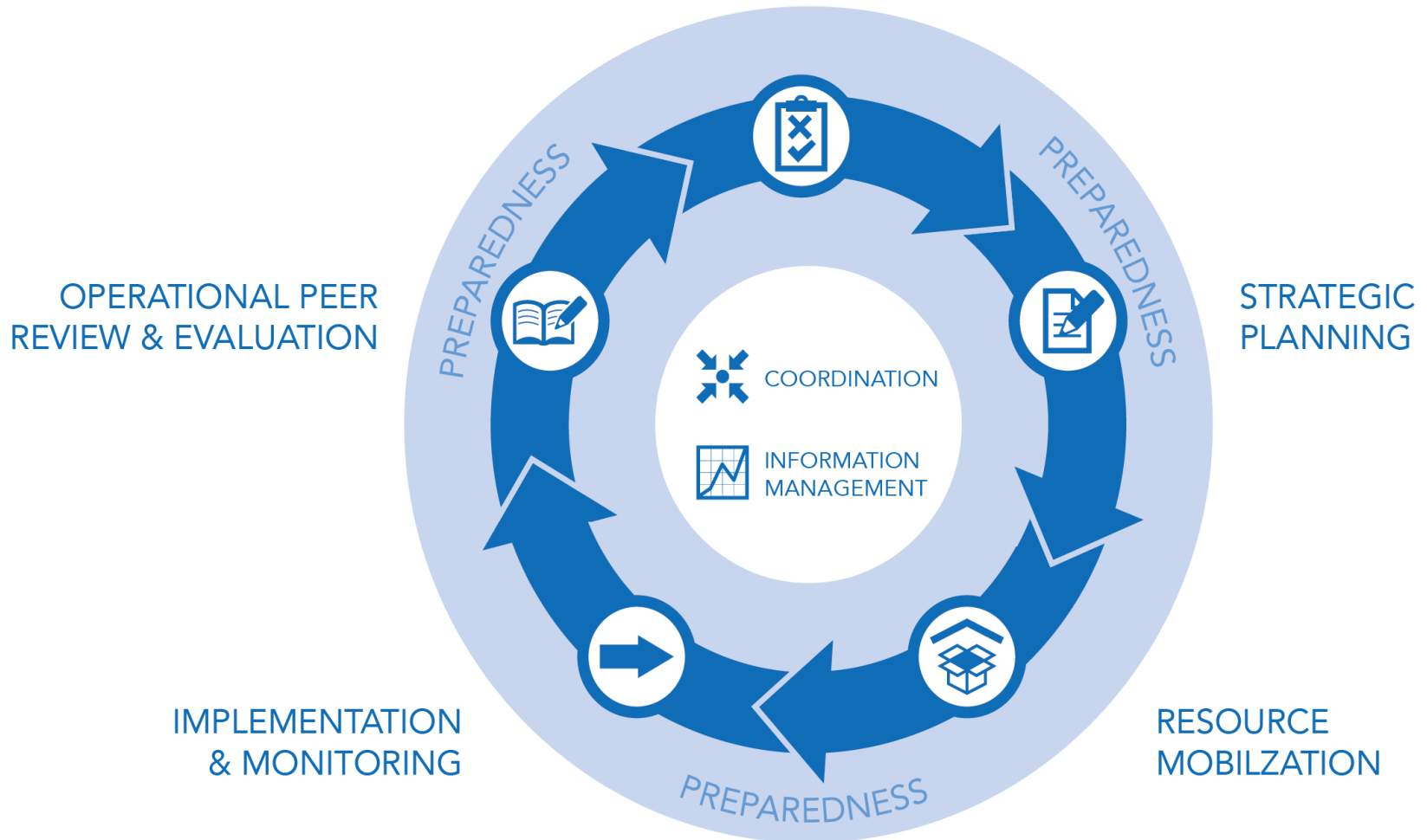
# Humanitarian Needs Overview

FSC KR-I Briefing

28 June 2018

# HUMANITARIAN PROGRAMME CYCLE

NEEDS ASSESSMENT  
& ANALYSIS



# PURPOSE

- The humanitarian needs overview (HNO) promotes a shared understanding of the impact and evolution of a crisis within the humanitarian country team (HCT) and informs strategic response planning.



**PART I: HUMANITARIAN NEEDS & KEY FIGURES**

## HUMANITARIAN NEEDS & KEY FIGURES

Three years of continuous conflict and economic stagnation have impacted nearly every aspect of Iraqi society. More people are vulnerable and in need of assistance now than at any time during the previous years. During 2017, humanitarians estimate that as many as 11 million Iraqis will require some form of humanitarian assistance. This figure represents the aggregate, rather than absolute number of people who will require some form of assistance. In some cases, a single person is counted several times in determining the overall level of need. This reflects the complex reality of Iraq and the changing vulnerabilities many Iraqis are expected to experience during the year.

Partners estimate that up to 4.2 million internally displaced people may need assistance. Of these, 1.1 million are expected to be housed in camps and emergency sites and 3.1 million to live in host communities. Partners also estimate that 1.9 million returnees will require assistance including 1.5 million people who are expected to return at some point during the year and 400,000 of the 1.2 million who have already returned home to previous years. At least 1 million Iraqis living in host communities and 1.4 million Iraqis living in newly shaken areas, including 800,000 people in Mosul city and suburbs in surrounding areas, are expected to require assistance. Up to 300,000 people are expected to remain in areas outside Government control for at least a portion of the year, primarily in western Anbar and 200,000 Syrian refugees are expected to remain in Iraq and to require continuing assistance.

**KEY HUMANITARIAN NEEDS**

- 1 Protection**  
 Civilians living in conflict-impacted areas will continue to be at extreme risk, requiring immediate and sustained life-saving protection and assistance. People in ISIL-controlled areas will likely be at the highest risk, requiring significant and multiple forms of assistance.
- 2 Returnees**  
 Returns to relatively stable urban areas will continue and are likely to increase as the military campaign winds down. The slow speed, rate and digital nature of return movements will continue to be influenced by the level of explosive hazards, unresolved housing and property issues and the ability to obtain identification papers.
- 3 Health**  
 Hundreds of thousands of civilians are likely to be suffering from extreme trauma and other psychological conditions, including conditions with debilitating long-term consequences.
- 4 Livelihood**  
 Conditions in many areas are likely to be impacted by socioeconomic, political, institutional and structural livelihood opportunities. Failure to effectively address these challenges will negatively impact on the speed and sustainability of return movements and the return of security to host locations.

PEOPLE IN NEED (NOVEMBER 2016)	BY GENDER					BY AGE RANGE	
	Male %	Male count (in millions)	Female %	Female count (in millions)	0-17 %	18-64 %	65+ %
ARBAJ	60%	1.0	40%	0.7	4.6%	52%	47.3%
BAGHDAD	60%	1.0	40%	0.7	1%	51%	49.1%
BASRAH	60%	1.0	40%	0.7	1%	51%	49.1%
DAMASK	60%	1.0	40%	0.7	1%	51%	49.1%
DIKRA	60%	1.0	40%	0.7	1%	51%	49.1%
ERBIL	60%	1.0	40%	0.7	1%	51%	49.1%
ERZURUM	60%	1.0	40%	0.7	1%	51%	49.1%
KARAK	60%	1.0	40%	0.7	1%	51%	49.1%
KIRKUK	60%	1.0	40%	0.7	1%	51%	49.1%
MOSSUL	60%	1.0	40%	0.7	1%	51%	49.1%
MUSAYIB	60%	1.0	40%	0.7	1%	51%	49.1%
NALAB	60%	1.0	40%	0.7	1%	51%	49.1%
RAJIB	60%	1.0	40%	0.7	1%	51%	49.1%
QADISIYA	60%	1.0	40%	0.7	1%	51%	49.1%
SALAH AL DIN	60%	1.0	40%	0.7	1%	51%	49.1%
SULAYMANIYA	60%	1.0	40%	0.7	1%	51%	49.1%
TIKRIT	60%	1.0	40%	0.7	1%	51%	49.1%
WASIT	60%	1.0	40%	0.7	1%	51%	49.1%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>11</b>



# PROCESS

**Step 1** Plan Analysis (mostly May)

**Step 2** Data Consolidation, identification of gaps, collection (June and July)

**Step 3** Prioritization and Joint Analysis (July, August)

**Step 4** Production of HNO (August, September) – DL: 30 Sept

# STRUCTURE

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## HUMANITARIAN

### NEEDS & KEY FIGURES

## IMPACT OF THE CRISIS

## BREAKDOWN OF

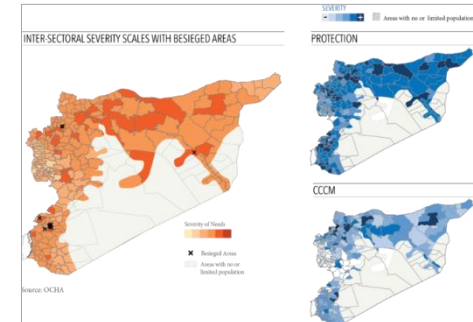
### PEOPLE IN NEED

## SEVERITY OF NEED

ANNEX I: INFORMATION BY SECTOR

- Food Security
- Water, Sanitation and Hygiene
- Health
- Nutrition
- Shelter
- Protection
- Education
- Early Recovery
- Logistics

	Coordination	Early Recovery	Education	Emergency Shelter	Emergency Telecomm.	Food Security	Health	Logistics	Multi-Sector	Nutrition	Protection	WASH	TOTAL
EDUA TEUR	22							34				33	89
KAGA S		15				30			41		50	21	157
PLA TEAUX			20			33		22				44	119
FERT'E						21					45	14	80
YADE		12							39				61
EDUA TEUR						6					20	5	21
EDUA TEUR						7							7
EDUA TEUR				24							9		23
EDUA TEUR	40							23		44			107
EDUA TEUR													0
EDUA TEUR													0
TOTAL	22	40	27	20	24	84	15	79	80	44	114	117	684



## NEEDS OVERVIEW BY SECTOR

## INFORMATION GAPS AND ASSESSMENT PLANNING

## METHODOLOGY

## OTHER?

Cross-cutting issues: APP, CWG

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# NGO Contributions to the HNO

**Regular sharing of needs assessment reports, findings and/or information on assessments planned and completed, with the Cluster focal points.**

- **HNO Planning and Data Consolidation:** allows identification of information gaps which in turn allows the Cluster to provide further guidance to partners on where to conduct assessments.
- **HNO Key Needs/Figures and Impact of the Crisis:** Inform/contextualize drivers of the crisis, impact of the crisis and support identification of priority needs.
- **HNO People in Need and Severity of Needs:** assessments findings support triangulation and contextualization of needs in the field.
- **HNO Information Gaps and Assessment Planning:** Map out gaps and support formulation of assessment plan for 2019.

**Final submissions of all assessments for the Assessment Registry to take place 3<sup>rd</sup> week of July.**

# Questions?

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