

# Cabo Delgado FOOD SECURITY CLUSTER Strengthening Humanitarian Response

22<sup>nd</sup> February 2023



### AGENDA

- Updates on Cyclone Freddy
- Presentation of Gap Analysis Tool
- Security updates
- Humanitarian updates
- FSL Updates Cabo Delgado & 5W Presentation
- AOB



FOOD SECURITY CLUSTER

Mozambique GAP Analysis Based on Quantity

> Augusto Massolonga IMO FSC Mozambique augusto.massolonga@wfp.org

> > Pemba, 22<sup>nd</sup> of February 2022



- In 2022, we decided to run a GAP Analysis based on the quantities of commodities or cash distributed for the areas under HRP assistance in Mozambique (Cabo Delgado, Niassa and Nampula).
- The aim of this analysis is to determine whether the beneficiaries' minimum assistance requirements are met, or if more interventions are required.
- This tool is to be used for advocacy with the donors and coordination among humanitarian partners.
- This exercise enables a deeper analysis on the quality of the response, going further than the % of beneficiaries reached and focusing on their needs being met.
- The analysis is currently focused on SO1. This year we are planning to have the same analysis for SO2.



### • Assumptions – Based on country context:

- The assistance (In-kind) is based on rations covering 78% of the 2,100 kilocalories needed for a balanced diet for HH with an average of 5 members;
- The CBT assistance in Voucher or Commodity Voucher is equivalent to 3,600 MZN (56.92 \$);
- 9 months of assistance with full rations (6 months with full rations and 6 with half rations).

Type of I	esponse	Stage	Info	Source	
,,	•		PiN	1,100,001	
Ration	78%		Targets (by domain)	941,950	
Months of assistance	9	Planning	Duration of FA (plan)	12	
Kg / person / month	24.4	Fidiliting	<mark>% food basket (plan)</mark>	52	
			Kg for food basket / p / m	64	
Cash / person / month	22.0		USD / p / m	57	



## Methodology

#### **First Step: Data Collection**

- Collecting the 5Ws among all partners;
- Important indicators to collect that will be used for gap analysis:
  - Number of beneficiaries reached since January per activity and location;
  - Quantities distributed (kg/\$);
  - Number of months of distributions;



## Methodology

### Second Step: Data Compilation/Cleaning

- Compiling the monthly quantity of commodities and money distributed;
- Quarterly/monthly data quality check made at the data collection stage;

Month of Implementa tion/Mês de implement a çã o	a Donor / Doador	Lead organization / Organização lider	<b>Province /</b> Provincia	District / Distrito	Admin2	FSC Objectives / Objectivo s do FSC	Activity/A	HRP Indicator / Indicador HRP	Delivery Modality / Modalida de de entrega	<b>Unit /</b> Unidade	Quantity /	por Aareaado	Beneficiari es type /	Number of reached beneficiaries/N ú me ra de Beneficián s Alcançados	Error Check (MT)	Error Cher	c Error Check ((	Cash)	MT total distributed	Cash/voucher total distributed
January 2022	MoFA	World Food	l Cabo Delga	a Ancuabe	MZ0101	SO1-Provis	1- Provid	Number o	In-Kind	MT	1018.61		Internally D	77,710	13.11				1,019	
February 2022	Iris Global	Iris Global	Cabo Delga	a Metuge	MZ0109	SO1-Provis	2- Provid	Number o	In-Kind	MT	66.82		Internally C	5,705	11.71				67	
March 2022	Canadian Fo	Food for the	Cabo Delg	Metuge	MZ0109	SO1-Provis	2- Provide	Number o	In-Kind	MT	12.78		Internally	792	16.14				13	
April 2022	CFGB	Food for th	Cabo Delga	Ancuabe	MZ0101	SO1-Provis	2- Provid	Number o	Voucher	\$	37045.587	\$ 63.2	Internally D	2,932			13			37,046
May 2022	ADA	Light For Th	Cabo Delga	a Chiure	MZ0103	SO1-Provis	2- Provid	Number o	Hybrid (Ir	MT	3.432	\$ 104.7	Mixed	264	13.00				3	
June 2022	MoFA	World Food	Niassa	Chimbonila	MZ0801	SO1-Provis	1- Provid	Number o	In-kind	MT	0.662		Internally D	70	9.46				1	
July 2022	ForAfrika	ForAfrika	Cabo Delg	Montepuez	MZ0111	SO1-Provis	1- Provide	Number o	In-kind	MT	6.132		Internally	1756	3.49				6.132	
August 202	22 SDA Church	ADRA	Cabo Delg	Montepuez	MZ0111	SO1-Provis	1- Provide	Number o	Voucher	\$	1004.92	\$ 25.90	Internally	194			5			1004.92
Sep-2	2 Iris Global	Iris Global	Cabo Delg	Pemba	MZ0117	SO1-Provis	1- Provide	Number o	In-kind	MT	22		Internally	2752	7.99				22	
Oct-2	2 Cafod e Man	Caritas Dioc	Nampula	Memba	MZ0711	SO1-Provis	1- Provide	Number o	In-kind	MT	14.401		Internally	1297	11.10				14.401	



### Third Step: Calculating unique beneficiaries reached

- Based on the Admin level (Admin 2 District) chosen we compiled the beneficiaries reached each month by Lead Organization. Here to avoid duplications and double counting we considered the highest number of unique beneficiaries reached in the month as the MAX.
- Making sure the numbers are coherent across the different reports (gFSC reporting, OCHA, Dashboards, etc.).



## Methodology

#### Fourth Step: Running the analysis

- Once the compilation is finalised, results are weighted against the HRP targets and food assistance standard package (In-kind/CBT), resulting in a percentage (%) of needs covered.
- This result can be disagregated by admin level, depending on the basis of the HRP targeting methodology and/or data quality (Admin2).

To calculate those % we:

- i. Calculate the amount of quantities to be distributed by modality (in-kind and cash) based on the number of beneficiaries targeted and on the number of beneficiaries actually reached since the start of the year.
- ii. Calculate the quantities distributed by modality since the start of the year.
- iii. Calculate the coverage ratio of the quantities distributed (2) against the distribution's target package (1) based on the expected scenario : A - beneficiaries reached ; B – Beneficiaries targeted.
- iv. Sum the % of the two modalities to get the indicative percentage of needs coverage (quantities).

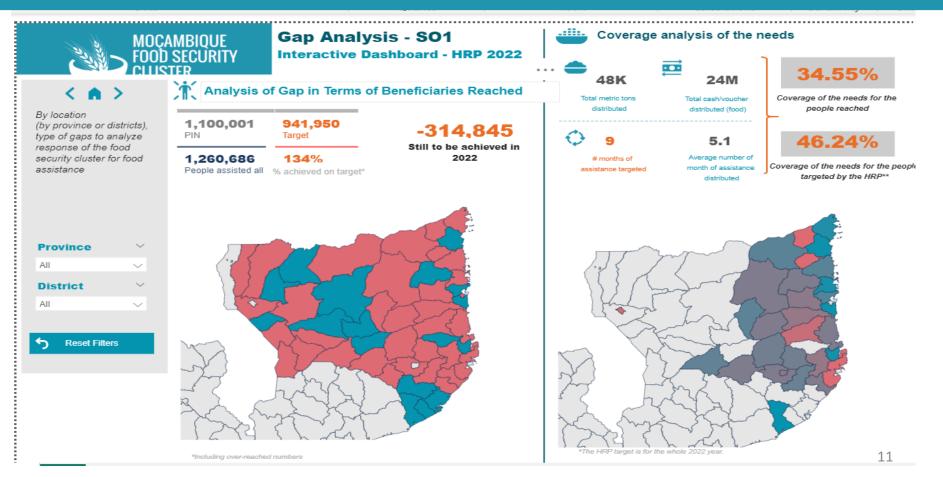


## **Methodology – Indicators calculations**

Step	Indicator	Calculation
i	Quantities to be distributed by modality (in-kind and cash) based on the number of beneficiaries targeted.	# of beneficiaries targeted $*$ monthly quantity to be received (kg/\$) $*$ # of months of assistance required (disaggregated by admin 2)
i	Quantities to be distributed by modality (in-kind and cash) on the number of beneficiaries actually reached since January.	# of beneficiaries reached since January * monthly quantity to be received (kg/\$) * # of months of assistance required (disaggregated by admin 2)
ii	Quantities distributed by modality	SUM of kg/\$ distributed since January (disaggregated by admin 2)
iii	Coverage ratio of the quantities distributed (2) against the distribution's targets (1) based on the number of beneficiaries targeted	Total quantities (kg/ $\$$ ) distributed (disaggregated by admin 2)/# of beneficiaries targeted * monthly quantity to be received (kg/ $\$$ ) * # of months of assistance required (disaggregated by admin 2)
iii	Coverage ratio of the quantities distributed (2) against the distribution's targets (1) based on the number of beneficiaries reached since January	Total quantities (kg/ $\$$ ) distributed (disaggregated by admin 2) / # of beneficiaries reached * monthly quantity to be received (kg/ $\$$ ) * # of months of assistance required (disaggregated by admin 2)



## Interactive Product





## Limitations

- The data needs to be cleaned several times with partners in some cases;
- The variability of the composition of the ration of FA or the amount of cash distributed;
- Regions with high levels of displacement can have high coverage ratio results since the HRP target was calculated earlier in the year and the context has significantly evolved since;
- Multipurpose cash activities are hard to calculate, a percentage based on the food basket can be applied to get an estimative number;
- Reports have to be received on a timely basis.;
- Indicative analysis : not focusing on calories intake of food basket distributed;



### The gap analysis is:

- Adding value to advocacy efforts among donors and partners;
- Supporting coordination by providing in-depth information on gaps;
- Powerful tool for evidence-based decisions for food assistance interventions;

### **Next Steps:**

- Including Kcal data to deepen the analysis;
- Adapting the analysis to types of beneficiaries (Household size, IDPs/Refugees needs, etc.);
- Adapting the analysis to improve coordination and planning between Rapid Response Mechanisms (RRM) and emergency partners;
- Develop a gap analysis for SO2;
- Supporting the IPC analysis (response indicators);



#### **SECURITY UPDATES**

- The recent clash in Nairoto, (Montepuez) between NSAG (Non State Armed Group) militants and local security forces occurred several days after sources reported that a large NSAG cell travelled through villages in the Nairoto area. The recent manoeuvring by militants was likely part of a reconnaissance attempt to identify the presence of security forces in the wider countryside of northern Montepuez district.
- NSAG cells remain active in central Cabo Delgado, and have demonstrated their intent and capacity to carry out attacks against civilians- also including in Namoro village along the Montepuez-Mueda road. Direct attacks against security forces is likely part of a strategy by NSAGs in effort to deter any progression of military operations in central Cabo Delgado. Notable is that NSAGs have carried out at least three confirmed roadside ambushes within 4 weeks, mainly along the N380 road around Muidumbe, targeting both civilians and security officers.



#### **SECURITY UPDATES**

- <u>ARMED CLASHES</u>: a NSAG attacked a position of the Boarder Guard (Guarda Frontreiriça) in Nairoto, Montepuez district at around around midnight 13 February. Militants clashed with security forces, with reports indicting that at least five people were killed, two police vehicles set on fire, and looting of the town occurred.
- <u>ROADSIDE AMBUSH</u>: On 13 February, NSAG members ambushed a security vehicle traveling along the N381 road between Maua and Pedreira, on the border of Meluco and Ancuabe districts. Information on the extent of damage or casualties remains unconfirmed.



#### SECURITY OUTLOOK

- Attacks against security forces during the reporting period are expected to prompt an attempted expansion of current military operations targeting NSAGs in the central Cabo Delgado districts.
- Key roads in the province are likely to report additional security patrols and escorts for civilians in the wake of upsurge of roadside ambushes. The district border area between Montepuez and Meluco has reportedly endured increased NSAG movement/activity in the past two weeks; demonstrating a sustained militant presence, and what is considered an elevated threat of continued attacks in the area within the near to medium term.
- The impact from NSAG roadside ambushes and reported presence on strategic routes (along R698 and N380 roadways) may begin to interfere with general road and supply chain activity connecting northern and southern halves of the province-forcing WFP logistics to explore and enact alternative means/routes of transport for the delivery of commodities.



### Cabo Delgado Cluster Meeting – 22<sup>nd</sup> February 2023

#### **DISPLACEMENT ALERT:**

- Entire village of Namoro moved to the District Command of Montepuez on (05.02.2023), where in turn were relocated to the centre of Nicuapa. Displacements are still active and also to Chimoio and Mararange resettlement sites.
- FSC mission to Montepuez to monitor situation.
- ForAfrika, 1<sup>st</sup> organization to assist with fortified rice and WFP has been assisting since then with the following numbers:

JRP - Emergency Response with GFD Lite FEB 2023									
#	District	Supported by CP	HHs	People	Kits (Unit)	Kits (MT)			
1	Montepuez	SEPPA	1,120	5,600	1,120.00	41.24			
Total			1,120	5,600	1,120.00	41.24			

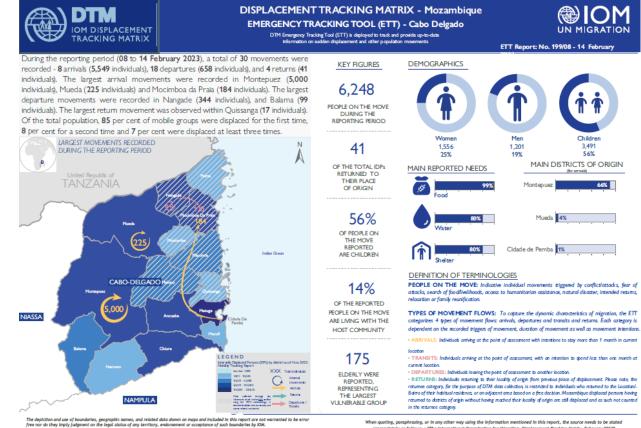
• Mararange to be assisted next – around 450HH



Creation date: 07 February 2022 Sources: AVST Poundation Feedback: Abdfatah Farah Gure -UNHCR COCM Coordination Officer <u>guredianhorzo</u> AVST COCM Coordinator <u>useries alforisoillevisions</u>.



### Cabo Delgado Cluster Meeting – 22<sup>nd</sup> February 2023



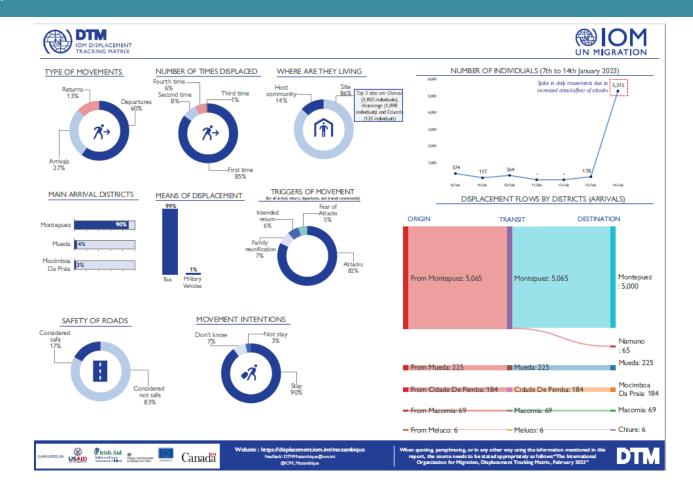
Greation date: 16 February 2023 | Source IOM ETT | Fee date: DTM Mozambique@iom.int | Displacement.Jom.int/Mozambique | @IOM\_Mozambique

appropriately as follows: : "The International Organization for Migration, Displacement Tracking Matrix, February 2023"



MOCAMBIQUE

FOOD SECURITY





• FSL updates

Tiago Coucelo



#### **UPDATES - FOOD ASSISTANCE & LIVELIHOODS**

- Cycle of January full rations assistance. WFP is facing a pipeline break in February 2023
- WFP assistance:
  - Distributions completed in Ancuabe, Balama, Chiure, Ibo, Macomia, Metuge, Montepuez, Namuno and Pemba
  - Some delays in CBT assistance Chiure
  - Assistance finalized in Mocimboa da Praia to 4.000HH and Palma to 2.400HH
  - Target: 980,000 people
- Arco Iris that had reported a funding gap is ready to resume in some sites
- Good Neighbours (Japanese organization) expected to start assistance in April (Metuge)
- Preparation of next cycle of food assistance for WFP and partners. Quissanga to be targeted and also the previous districts.
- WFP V&R from VBT to start in the month of February



- Monitoring: ongoing meetings with SDAEs in several districts;
- Compilation of effective assistance provided in this main agricultural season ongoing.
- Livelihoods activities to be implemented IGA and others.
- Rapid Need Assessment Report, District of Quissanga, Community of 19 Outubro RRM SI/ACF/NRC

- 575 IDP and 16 returnees' families present. Food security and livelihoods: There is no food, part of the population resorts to wild foods as a daily food. The agricultural land has been recently cultivated and has not had time to produce. The seeds used are not diversified. Direct observations show signs that the population seems to be weakened and some of the people reported not having enough strength or energy due to lack of food to build latrines or improve shelters.

SECTOR	RECOMMENDATIONS	TIMEFRAME
FOOD SECURITY AND	Provide basic food items (rice, beans, maize	IMMEDIATE
LIVELIHOOD	flour and oil).	
AGRICULTURE	Allocation of diversify seeds and agricultural	EARLY RECOVERY
	tools (seeds, hoes, machetes, fertilizers,	
	watering cans, etc.)	



### • FSL updates

5W – January (Augusto Massolonga)



As of January 31st , 2023

In the month of January 2023, the FSL Cluster partners provided assistance to food insecurity population in Cabo Delgado and Nampula.

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FOOD SECURITY

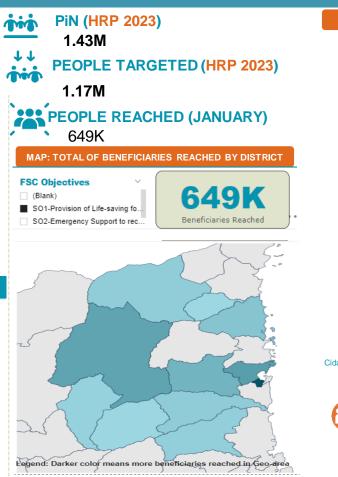
CLUSTER

#### **#BENEFICIARIES BY LEAD**

World Food Programme is the lead organizations with **100 %** of coverage (11 districts in Cabo Delgado and 2 districts in Nampula)

**RESPONSE BY MODALITY** 



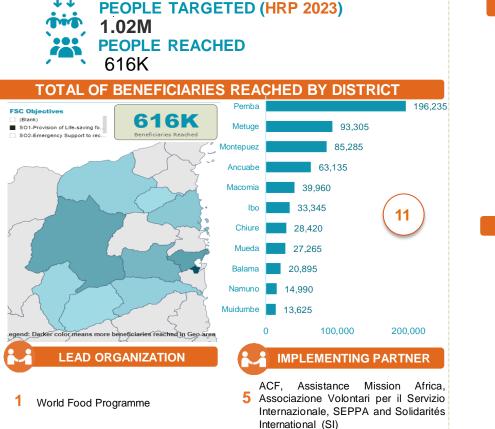


#### NUMBER OF REACHED BENEFICIARIES BY DISTRICT



#### S01: Food Assistance Response in Cabo Delgado

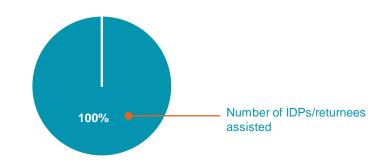
As of January 31st , 2023



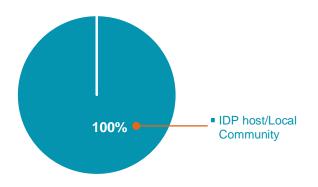
MOÇAMBIQUE Food Security

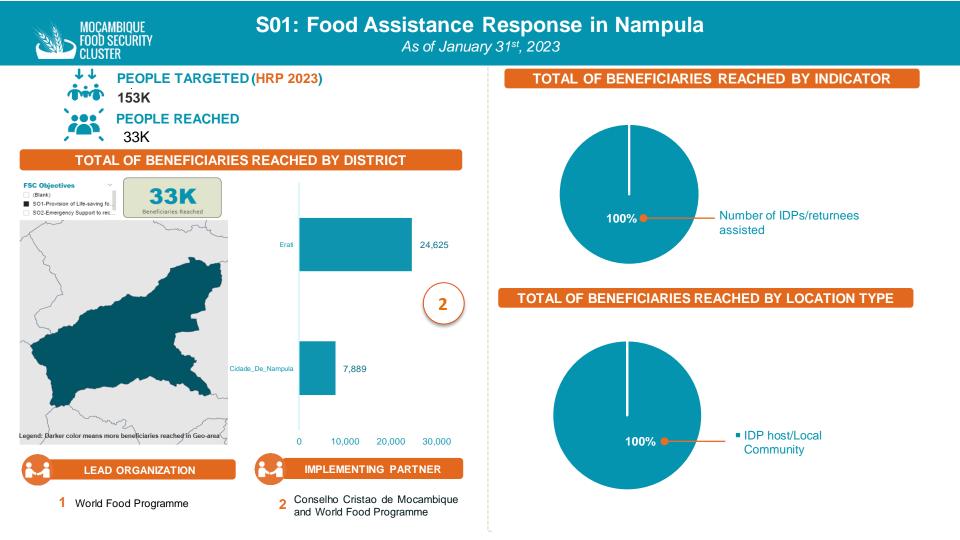
CLUSTER

#### TOTAL OF BENEFICIARIES REACHED BY INDICATOR



#### TOTAL OF BENEFICIARIES REACHED BY LOCATION TYPE

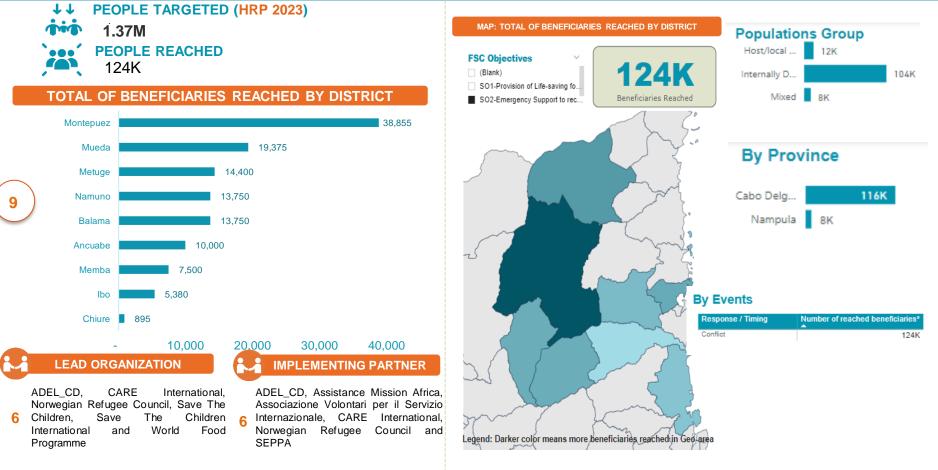






#### SO2: Agriculture & Livelihood Response

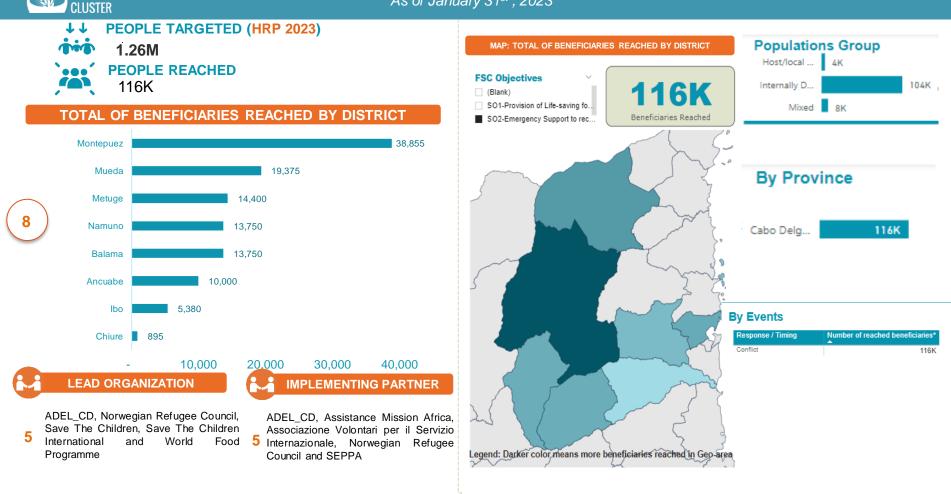
As of January 31st , 2023

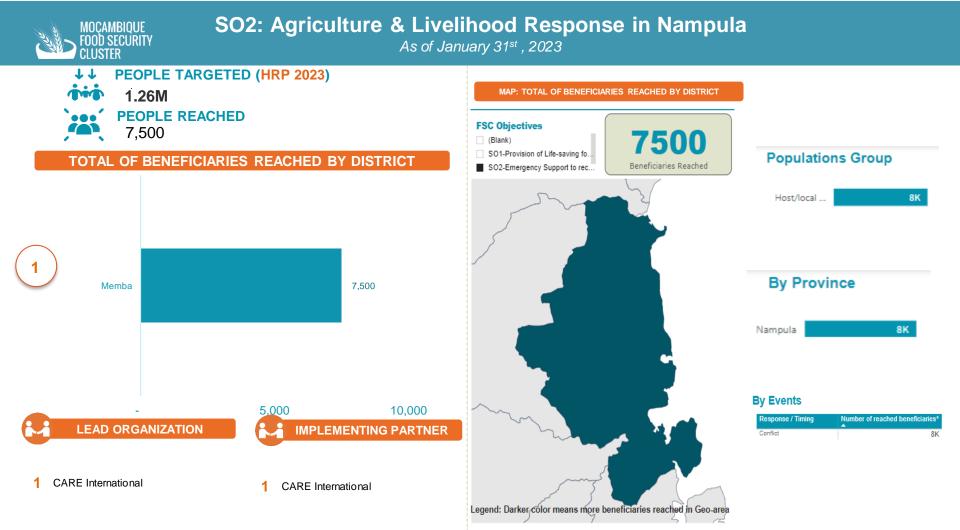




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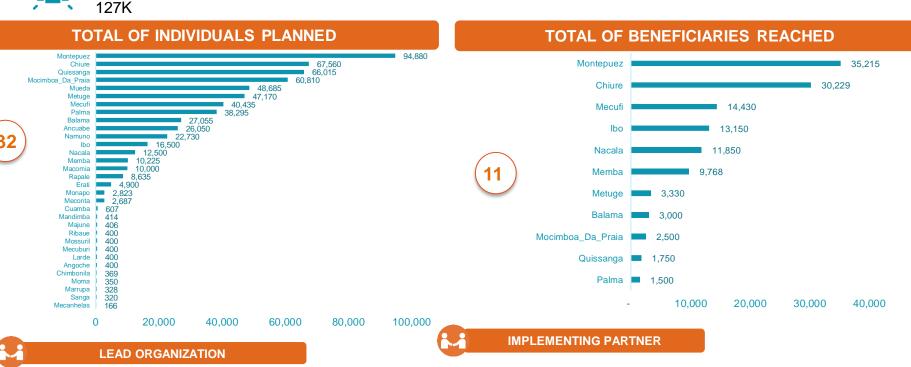
As of January 31st , 2023







**PEOPLE REACHED** 



18

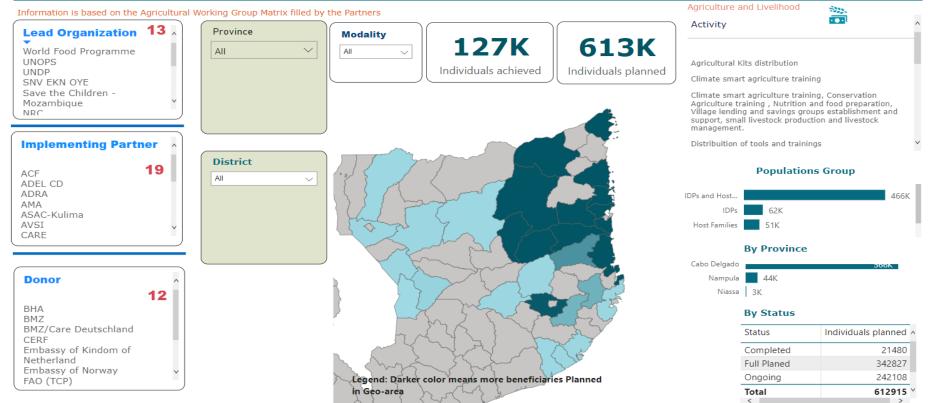
CARE, FAO, FH Association, Government/UNOPs, ICRC, iDE Mozambique, NRC, 33 Save The Children Mozambique, SNV EKN OYE, UNDP, UNOPS and WFP ACF, ADEL\_CD, ADRA, AMA, ASAC-Kulima, AVSI, CARE, FAO&DPAP, FNDS, FNDS/MozaNorte, FNDS/NCRP, iDE Mozambique, NRC, OLIPA – ODES, SEPPA, SNV EKN OYE and UNDP



#### Activities for 2022/2023 Agriculture Campaign



#### Ongoing Interventions on Response Plan to the Agriculture Campaign 2022/2023



**Northern FSL Cluster Meeting** 

# **Useful link**

FSC HRP Interactive Dashboard 2022 – Updated up to December

FSC No HRP Interactive Dashboard 2022 - Updated up to December

Ongoing Interventions on Response Plan to the Agriculture Campaign 2022/2023

Agricultural Working Group Activities for 2022

FSC Cluster Mozambique Webpage

Agriculture Planting season Dashboard -2021

FSC HRP 2021 Year Response Dashboard



## FOOD SECURITY CLUSTER

Strengthening Humanitarian Response



- AOB
- FSC next meetings:
  - 08.03 Provincial Cluster Meeting
- Partners presentations

Cabo Delgado Cluster Meeting – 22<sup>nd</sup> February 2023





## FOOD SECURITY CLUSTER

Strengthening Humanitarian Response